Using APA Style Citations

In all cases where you cite information from a source you must include a full APA style citation in the References list at the end of the paper or lab report. This reference list will include:

* Title
* Listing of All sources in Alphabetical order (by authors last name or Website)
* Space between each reference

When citing information within the text then you must refer to the source. This will look like:

Much of the public is still skeptical about the effect carbon dioxide has on the Earth’s atmosphere. Unfortunately too much of a good thing, CO2 is necessary for plant photosynthesis, can have a detrimental effect increasing global mean temperatures (EPA 2014). To understand how this changes temperatures a simple analogy is used. This involves the differences between visible and infrared light sources. CO2 acts as a pane of greenhouse glass which allows sunlight through to warm the Earth’s surface but blocks infrared energy from being radiated back out into space (Holt & West 2011).

Info from Book

(if there are more than 3 authors use the term et al)

Example: (Holt et al. 2011)

Info from website

**How to cite a Book:**

Name of Author(s). Date. *Title & Edition*. Location: Publisher.

Example:

Holt, G & West, N. (2011). *Project Earth Science Astronomy* (2nd ed.). Virginia: NSTA Press.

Location & Publisher

Title & Edition

Date of Publication

Name(s) of Author(s)

If no date write n.d.

**How to cite a Website:**

Name of Host. Date of Publication. *Title of Article*. Location on Web.

Example:

EPA, Environmental Protection Agency (2014, March). *Climate Change Facts: Answers to Common Questions*. Retrieved From: http://www.epa.gov/climatechange/basics/facts.html.

Website Address

Title of Article or Subpage

Date of Publication/Update

Name of Host Website

**How to cite a Handout:**

Publisher/Department. (rev date/published). Name of Handout[type]. Organization.

Science Department. (2014). Percent mass of a hydrate[class handout]. Haddam-Killingworth HS.

Organization

Name & type of Handout

Date published

Publisher/Dept

**Websites that will help you with formatting:**

<http://www.easybib.com/> <https://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/section/2/> <http://www.citationmachine.net/>